## MA111 - Homework \#3 Short Solutions

## Chapter 6

2. (a) A,F,E,D,C,H,I,J,G,B,A; A,E,F.I.J.G.H,D,C,B,A; A,F,E,I,H,D,C,B,G,J,A. But there are more.
(b) A,F,E,D,C,H,I,J,G,B. But there are more.
(c) $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{J}, \mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{G}, \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D}, \mathrm{E}, \mathrm{I}$. But there are more.
3. (a) $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D}, \mathrm{E}, \mathrm{A}$ and its mirror image.
(b) A,B,C,D,E,A; A,B,C,E,D,A; and their mirror images.
4. There is no Hamilton circuit since two vertices have only one edge touching them. One Hamilton path is $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{A}, \mathrm{E}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D}, \mathrm{G}$.
5. (a) A,B,C,D,A. Cost $=155$. You must list and check all six!
(b) A,B,D,C,A. Cost $=190$.
(c) C,B,D,A,C. Cost $=165$.
(d) D, B , C, A, D. Cost $=165$.
6. (a) A,E,B,C,D,A. Time $=113$ minutes.
(b) D,A,E,B,C,D. Rewriting starting at A: A,E,B,C,D,A. Time=113 minutes.
(c) A,E,B,C,D,A. Time=113 minutes. There are six possibilities (considering the ordering of the 2nd, 3 rd , and 4 th cities) that you must list and check!
7. (a) N,L,S,P,B,D,H,N. Length $=4340$ miles.
(b) S,L,N,P,B,D,H,S. Rewriting starting at N: N,P,B,D,H,S,L,N. Length=4315 miles.

54a.

63. The 2 by 2 grid graph cannot have a Hamilton circuit because each of the four corner vertices as well as the interior vertex $I$ must be preceded and followed by a boundary vertex. But there are only four boundary vertices-not enough to go around.

