

STA 291 Lecture 12

- **Exam 1, 5pm-7pm today, Memorial Hall**

- Bring a calculator.
- You will get a formula sheet, like the one online.

- Makeup Exam: 7:15pm – 9:45pm, CB 234

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- **no** laptop, **no** cellphone, **no** blackberry, **no** iphone, etc (anything that can transmitting wireless signal is not allowed)

- Makeup exam list: See if your name is on the list at <http://www.ms.uky.edu/~mai/binomial.html>
- if you have a conflict and not on the list, talk to me, with your schedule.

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- Bring a picture ID, after sitting down, put the ID at your table/armrest.

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Review of Topics (includes, but need not limited to)

Probability:

events and their probabilities,
notation: A and $P(A)$.
assigning probabilities in a table.
(equally likely, fair die, fair coin,
well shuffled deck of cards, select
randomly, etc.)

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Rules of Probability (most are on formula sheet)

7 rules.

Sometimes, you need to use more than one rule to get the final result.

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- R x C Contingency table:
joint and marginal probabilities,
its properties.

Independent or not independent
Conditional probability

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$P(A|B)$

- The wording for conditional probability:

The probability of A given that B had happened.

The probability of A, if B happened.

If we know that B is true, what is the probability of A.

Under the condition that B is true, what is the probability of A.

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- Take your time in writing down what is meant by event A and what is your event B, etc. before using the probability rule(s)
- And draw a so called Venn diagram of events to help you think

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- $P(A|B)$ or $P(B|A)$? (they are different!)
- Independent or disjoint? (they are different!)

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- Get the conditional probability formula from the formula sheet:

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- Union 'or' $A \cup B$
- Intersection 'and' $A \cap B$

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- Mean
- Median their properties

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- Sampling technique
- SRS
- And others: stratified, cluster, systematic, voluntary ...

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- Experimentation: the subjects ARE volunteers. The randomness is in the allocation of treatment/control group.
- Placebo-control
- Randomized
- Doubly-blinded

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- Population parameter
- Sample statistic

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• Various graphs/plots, what can we read from it?

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• Covers up to mean and median of a sample (beginning of chapter 6). But not any measure of spread (i.e. standard deviation, inter-quartile range etc)

Chapter 1-5, 6(first 3 sections) + 23(first 5 sections)

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• Lab this week is not going to cover new materials.

• Lab will turn into question/answer/office hour. (in the usual places)

• No attendance record is taken this week for LAB

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Attendance Survey Question

- No attendance recorded today.
- Study hard and good luck on the exam.
