

**MA681–001 Functional Analysis**

**Fall 2016**

**Problem Set 4**

**DUE: Monday, 24 October 2016**

- (1) Prove that the identity operator  $I \in \mathcal{B}(\mathcal{H})$  is compact if and only if the Hilbert space  $\mathcal{H}$  is finite dimensional.
- (2) Prove that if a compact operator  $T \in \mathcal{K}(\mathcal{H})$  is invertible (that is,  $0 \notin \sigma(T)$ ), then the Hilbert space  $\mathcal{H}$  is finite dimensional.
- (3) Prove that an isometry on a finite-dimensional complex Hilbert space (isomorphic to  $\mathbb{C}^N$ ,  $N < \infty$ ) is unitary.
- (4) Let  $T_L$  be the left shift operator on  $\ell_{\mathbb{C}}^2(\mathbb{N})$ . Compute the spectrum of  $T_L$ . Find the eigenvalues of  $T_L$  and the corresponding eigenvectors. What can you say about the spectrum of its adjoint? Does the adjoint have any eigenvalues?
- (5) Suppose  $T_n$  is a sequence of bounded operators on a Hilbert space  $\mathcal{H}$  so that  $\langle f, T_n g \rangle$  converges for each pair of vectors  $f, g \in \mathcal{H}$ . Prove that there exists a bounded operator  $T$  so that the sequence  $T_n$  converges weakly to  $T$ . Hint: use the principle of uniform boundedness twice.