# **Some Interactive Geometry Software**

- Geometer's Sketchpad <a href="http://www.dynamicgeometry.com">http://www.dynamicgeometry.com</a>
- Cabri <a href="http://www.cabri.com">http://www.cabri.com</a>
- GeoGebra <a href="http://www.geogebra.org/cms">http://www.geogebra.org/cms</a>
- Wingeom <a href="http://math.exeter.edu/rparris/wingeom.html">http://math.exeter.edu/rparris/wingeom.html</a>

### **Activity 1 - Enacting a transformation**

Files: translate.ggb, rotate.ggb, reflect.ggb, glide.ggb

- Translations
  - o Can you describe how to enact a translation?
  - o What happens when you move or alter the object to be translated?
  - o What happens when you move the translation vector?
  - What happens when you alter the translation vector?
  - Can you use coordinates?
- Rotations
  - o Can you describe how to enact a rotation?
  - What happens when you alter or move the object to be rotated?
  - What happens when you move the center of rotation?
  - What happens when you move the rotation angle?
  - What happens when you alter the rotation angle?
  - o Can you use coordinates?
- Reflections
  - o Can you describe how to enact a reflection?
  - What happens when you alter or move the object to be reflected?
  - o What happens when you move the reflection line?
  - What happens when you alter the reflection line?
  - o Can vou use coordinates?
- Glide Reflections
  - o Can you describe how to enact a glide reflection?
  - What happens when you alter or move the object to be glide reflected?
  - o What happens when you move the reflection line?
  - What happens when you alter the reflection line?
  - What happens when you move the translation vector?
  - o What happens when you alter the translation vector?
  - o Can you use coordinates?

# Activity 2 - Identifying a transformation from its action on a (static) shape

Files: transform2a.ggb, transform2b.ggb, transform2c.ggb, transform2d.ggb

- Translations
  - o How can you identify a translation?
  - o How can you recover the translation vector?
- Rotations
  - o How can you identify a rotation?
  - How can you recover the center of rotation?
  - o How can you recover the rotation angle?
- Reflections
  - o How can you identify a reflection?
  - o How can you recover the reflection line?
- Glide Reflections
  - o How can you identify a glide reflection?
  - o How can you recover the reflection line?
  - o How can you recover the translation vector?

# Activity 3 – Identifying a transformation from its action on a single movable point

Files: transform3a.ggb, transform3b.ggb, transform3c.ggb, transform3d.ggb

- Translations
  - How can you identify a translation?
  - o How can you recover the translation vector?
- Rotations
  - o How can you identify a rotation?
  - How can you recover the center of rotation?
  - How can you recover the rotation angle?
- Reflections
  - o How can you identify a reflection?
  - o How can you recover the reflection line?
- Glide Reflections
  - How can you identify a glide reflection?
  - o How can you recover the reflection line?
  - How can you recover the translation vector?

# Reflections(!) on teaching and learning

- What mathematical concepts are developed in each of the activities?
- Which activities are more helpful to develop and understand which concepts?
- Is the chosen sequencing of the activities effective, or would you recommend a different ordering?
- In what ways in these activities can interactive geometry software assist in gaining understanding that would be difficult to do without the software?
- In what ways in these activities is the presence or absence of interactive geometry software not so important in gaining understanding?

#### **Further Activities**

What activities and interactive geometry sketches would assist in developing the understanding of composing two transformations?

### Starting examples:

- Composing two translations
- Composing two reflections
- Composing two rotations