

1. Solve the linear programming problem by the simplex method.

Maximize $P = 5x + 3y$
 subject to $x + 2y \leq 80$
 $3x + 4y \leq 90$
 $x \geq 0, y \geq 0$

	x	y	u	v	P	RHS
	1	2	1	0	0	80
pivot row →	3	4	0	1	0	90
	-5	-3	0	0	1	0

↑

pivot column $\frac{80}{1} > \frac{90}{3}$

$\frac{1}{3}R_2$ →

	x	y	u	v	P	RHS
	1	2	1	0	0	80
	1	$\frac{4}{3}$	0	$\frac{1}{3}$	0	30
	-5	-3	0	0	1	0

$R_1 - R_2$ →

$R_3 + 5R_1$

	x	y	u	v	P	RHS
	0	$\frac{2}{3}$	1	$-\frac{1}{3}$	0	50
	1	$\frac{4}{3}$	0	$\frac{1}{3}$	0	30
	0	$\frac{11}{3}$	0	$\frac{5}{3}$	0	150

$P = 150, (30, 0)$