MA 391 ASSIGNMENT # 2

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Answers	ιO	problems	шау	иe	nandwitten.

(1)	The Supreme Court of the United States will consider a case if at least 4 of the 9 justices deem it worthy of further consideration. Explain how this corresponds to a weighted yes-no voting system with quota less than half the sum of the weights.
(2)	A yes-no voting system is said to be <i>monotone</i> if adding voters to a winning coalition again yields a winning coalition. Explain why, in a monotone system, every voter belongs to at least half of the winning coalitions. Show that a voter has no political power if and only if they belong to <i>exactly</i> half of the winning coalitions.
(3)	Show that if a weighted voting system is altered by giving veto power to some of the voters, then the resulting yes-no voting system is again a weighted voting system.
(4)	Suppose that 5 people are seated at a circular table, and we form a yes-no voting system by declaring a coalition to be winning if it contains at least 3 people seated next to one

robust. Is this a weighted voting system?

another. List the minimal winning coalitions and then determine if this system is swap