

# Math 751 – Fall 2020

## Equivariant homotopy and cohomology

### Worksheet 14

1. Let  $S^{k\sigma}$  be the representation sphere for the  $k$ -dimensional sign representation over  $C_2$ . let  $C$  be a  $G$ -coefficient system. In this problem, you will show that  $S^{k\sigma}/C_2 \simeq \Sigma \mathbb{RP}^{k-1}$  for  $k \geq 1$ .
  - (a) (The case  $k = 1$ ) Show directly that  $S^\sigma/C_2$  is contractible. (Note that  $\mathbb{RP}^0$  is a point.)
  - (b) Show that  $\mathbb{R}^{2\sigma}/C_2$  is equivalent to the cone  $C(\mathbb{RP}^1)$  on  $\mathbb{RP}^1$ . (Hint: the representation  $\mathbb{R}^{2\sigma}$  deformation retracts onto the unit disk.)
  - (c) Conclude that  $S^{2\sigma}/C_2$  is equivalent to  $C(\mathbb{RP}^1) \cup_{\mathbb{RP}^1} C(\mathbb{RP}^1)$ , also known as the unreduced suspension  $S(\mathbb{RP}^1)$  of  $\mathbb{RP}^1$ .
  - (d) Argue more generally that  $S^{k\sigma}/C_2$  is homotopy equivalent to  $S(\mathbb{RP}^{k-1})$  for  $k \geq 2$ .
  - (e) Now it is a general fact (see chapter 0 of Hatcher) that if  $W$  is a CW complex and  $A \subset W$  is a contractible subcomplex, then the quotient  $W \rightarrow W/A$  is a homotopy equivalence. In particular, if  $X$  is a CW complex with 0-cell  $x_0$  and we take  $A = \{x_0\} \times I \subset S(X)$ , then the quotient map  $S(X) \rightarrow \Sigma X$  from the unreduced suspension to the (reduced) suspension is a homotopy equivalence.
  
2. Follow the approach of Example 2.2.12 to compute the  $RO(C_3)$ -graded cohomology groups

$$H_{C_3} \underline{\mathbb{F}_3}^*(*)$$

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