# MA111: Contemporary mathematics

### Entrance Slip (due 5 min past the hour):

Does this secret message "Wagib'v seuc uv waa oivb!" say "Today's quiz is too hard!"?

Why or why not? If not, what does it say?

#### Schedule:

- HW 1 is due Tuesday, Oct 6th, 2015
- Mini-Exam 2 is in-class on Thursday, Oct 8th, 2015
- HW 2 is due Tuesday, Oct 13th, 2015
- HW 3 is due Thursday, Oct 15th, 2015
- HW 4 is due Tuesday, Oct 20th, 2015
- Exam 2 is in-class on Thursday, Oct 22nd, 2015

Today we investigate secret codes.

# While we are passing out the worksheet...

Please turn in your entrance slips. We will do this every non-exam day.
 Please bring your own 3x5 index cards.

Encrypted: "Wagib'v seuc uv waa oivb!"

Decrypted: "Today's quiz is too hard!"

- Who knows why the proposed decrypted message was wrong?
- What was the correct message?
- Is there some way to describe how to go from the encrypted (glowy) to the decrypted (regular)?

### Old words

Our first day in the new chapter!

No more worries about voting.

This will fill up with cryptography words.

### New words

- Encryption takes the plaintext and converts it to ciphertext
- Decryption does the reverse
- The combination of the two (the method) is called the cipher
- Most modern ciphers come in families, where the method changes slightly based on the key
- Some ciphers have one key for encryption and one for decryption
- A shift cipher replaces letter-by-letter, using a shifted alphabet.
   The amount of shift is the key.

The Julius Caesar key is used in the **eesfwesl** example.

The Augustus Caesar key is used in the **oholdikq** example.

# Exit quiz

• The secret message reads **E ul u ronagrnx!** and there are pictures on the back of a dog and a bunny rabbit:





zommx quzzes

- What does it say?
- How does the system work?